

The Interior of Brazil Needs Evangelizing, Says Missionary.

After thirty years as a missionary in Brazil, Solomon L. Ginsburg of Kansas City says that the greatest need in Brazil, so far as religion is concerned, is the evangelization of thousands of Indians who live in the interior, unreached by civilization.

Mr. Ginsburg was in Columbia Friday visiting his son, Robert, who is attending school here. He is the father of Miss Claire Ginsburg, who was graduated from the University last year.

For the last thirty years Mr. Ginsburg has been engaged in missionary work, and for seven years in the publication of a weekly paper, in Brazil. He returned to the United States two months ago to arrange for funds and men to organize an agricultural industrial school in the heart of Brazil. For this work he needs \$10,000, an agricultural expert, mechanics and teachers. There are only five missions doing work in the Brazilian interior now, according to Mr. Ginsburg. One is English Baptist and the others are Catholic.

Eighty per cent of the people in Brazil are illiterate, he says. In the rural districts the percentage is even higher, but the groups of educated people in the cities would probably reduce the rate to 80 or 85 per cent.

Concerning schools in Brazil, Mr. Ginsburg says: "There are many high schools and academies in the cities of Brazil, but the masses of people, especially in the rural districts, are neglected. The object of all missionaries is first to educate the people. There are many parochial schools in Brazil. The progress in education and evangelical work is wonderful.

"Taking my own church, the Baptist, for an example, in 1892 we had two churches in Brazil with about 200 members. Now there are 250 self-supporting churches and 25,000 members distributed

over Brazil. Last year these members contributed \$116,000 to home mission work.

"There are two big schools, one in Rio and one in Pernambuco, each with 500 students. In each of these schools there are seventy boys and girls training for church work."

"Mission work is not the most pleasant work to do," Mr. Ginsburg said when speaking of his own personal experience. "In 1893, when the revolution broke out, I was imprisoned nine days because I would not stop preaching the gospel. They sent me to the lieutenant governor on a charge of disturbing the peace and disrespecting authorities. After ten days, the governor apologized, and promised to stand by American missionaries.

"Several times I have barely escaped the hands of bandits and assassins. Only providence seemed to save me."

"The financial outlook in Brazil is most promising for Americans, according to Mr. Ginsburg. He says that banks, steel industries, automobile tire companies, packing companies and the like are opening branch houses in Brazil. Large land owners there are utilizing American agriculturists in helping develop their lands. They are paying good salaries. It is a great country for anyone who wants to develop his capital.

"Another evidence of American influence," said Mr. Ginsburg, "is that the spirit of democracy, especially American democracy, is capturing the hearts of Brazilian politicians. Especially since the war, when Brazil joined with the United States in the World War, American idealism has been cultivated."

The paper with which Mr. Ginsburg is connected is an educational one published by the J. S. Carroll Memorial Publishing House. This paper was made possible by J. S. Carroll of Troy, Ala., who gave \$30,000 toward the work.

WATER SHOW AT CHRISTIAN

Spring Carnival to Follow Elaborate English Program of Novelty Stunts.

A water carnival to be given in the spring is the goal of Christian College girls who are learning to imitate the fish and duck in their native element. Something more elaborate than the swimming contest given last year is the plan of Miss Florence Maybury, the physical director. This contest will be open to the public as was the contest last year. Some badge or mark of recognition will be given for expert accomplishments.

Miss Maybury, who is a native of England, has recently received from her sister in London a program of a water carnival given there. She plans to carry out somewhat the idea of this English celebration. Novelty races and stunts of all kinds will be featured. Girls will race the length of the pool with lighted candles. A pillow case race, in which each contestant will wear a cheese-cloth pillow case over her feet, will be another of the novelty races. There will also be class competition in swimming similar to class competition in field work.

One hour of swimming is compulsory for all Christian College girls. Miss Maybury says they are very much interested in learning to swim. Last year, when the present director took up the work, the classes were large and not divided as to beginners and advanced students. This year it has been found that much more satisfactory to organize smaller classes of beginners and advanced swimmers separately.

The University is given the use of the pool two hours a week, on Monday afternoons and Saturday mornings. There are now four classes in all, and each class is full. There is a great enthusiasm among University girls for swimming, but because the number in the classes is limited, many who would like to take it for credit but for pleasure were excluded. Last spring term there were ninety girls in the classes.

No swimming contest has been planned for University girls because other sports interfere.

URUGUAY JUDGE FOR STOCK

M. Pardo Reisig to Award Short-horns at American Stock Show.

KANSAS CITY, Mo., Oct. 5.—This year will see the first foreign judge passing on the value of beef cattle in the show ring at the American Live Stock Show. One of two prominent South American breeders of Shorthorn cattle will place the awards on Shorthorns at the American Royal, November 13th-20th, at the Show and the Stock Yards. M. Pardo Reisig, the famous Shorthorn breeder in Uruguay, will make the awards in the event he can make the trip from London, Eng., to Uruguay and to Kansas City in time for the Royal. In the event he cannot make his scheduled trip, Senor Emilio Cesare, of Buenos Aires, Argentina, will be the Shorthorn judge at the Royal. Senor Cesare recently paid \$40,000 for a bull at the Royal Show at London—one of the highest prices paid for a bull from the United States that ever went from England to South America. M. Reisig has made many purchases in the United States, and was really the first South American to take any number of American cattle to Uruguay or South America. Shorthorn bulls have been selling for as high as \$110,000 each, Argentine money, in Buenos Aires recently; these high prices being paid for bulls from the United States that were taken to the Argentine by Wm. Hartnett, of Wisconsin, who has also brought many bulls from Ireland and Scotland for Shorthorn breeders of this country.

Experiments are being made this year in mixing sunflowers with the silage. Cowpeas, soybeans and cane are also often used as silage and are considered an excellent ingredient to mix with the corn. The experiment station has small silos where tests are made in new types of silage.

It takes ten wagons and twelve men to keep up a sufficient supply of corn coming in from the field, depending on the distance of the field from the silo, to feed the silage cutter, according to C. W. Turner, of the dairy department. This will run a total cost of about \$150 per day. More than a day's time is required to fill a silo.

PERMANENT BONDS READY

Holders of Coupon Bonds Must Exchange Them for New Ones.

Many holders of Liberty Bonds, not registered, are failing to have their bonds of the first, second and third issues exchanged for the permanent bonds which the Treasury Department is prepared to deliver.

The last coupon on the First Liberty Bonds, 4 per cent, was due December 15, 1919, and the 4 1/4 First bond coupons were due June 15, 1920. The coupons on the Second Loan were due November 15, 1919 and May 15, 1920, and the Third Liberty Bonds' last coupons were due March 15, 1920.

There are hundreds of holders in the Eighth Federal Reserve District who do not appear to know the bonds issued them at the close of the campaigns were merely temporary bonds, and that when the last coupons attached became due the bonds were to be exchanged for new bonds.

The last coupon on the Fourth Liberty Bonds is due October 15, 1920, and these may be exchanged for permanent bonds with the full set of coupons attached, the latter part of the year, or possibly the first of next year.

Every holder should make the exchange through his bank. The local bank will forward the temporary bonds to the Federal Reserve Bank at St. Louis, and the permanent bonds sent back.

Those who bought registered bonds need make no exchange, as their bonds do not change in form.

"NICKY" ARNSTEIN IS INDICTED

Six Others Named in Connection With Liberty Bond Thefts.

By United Press. WASHINGTON, Oct. 5.—Julius W. ("Nicky") Arnstein and six others were indicted here yesterday in connection with Liberty Bond thefts from Wall Street brokerage and banking houses last spring.

Society

Miss Ella Wyatt, society editor. If you have news of social events of interest to Columbia and the University, the *Missourian* will appreciate it if you will call Miss Wyatt by telephone, No. 274, between 11 o'clock and noon, each day.

Miss Nell Lewis, of Shelby, Mo., left yesterday for her home after a visit at the Eta Upsilon Gamma house of Stephens College.

The Eta Upsilon Gamma sorority of Stephens College entertained with a luncheon Sunday evening for Miss Thelma Calloway and her mother, Mrs. H. Tucker. The guests were: President and Mrs. James Wood, Mrs. Chaney, Miss LeCompt and Mademoiselle Paspevain.

The Margaret Elwang Circle of the King's Daughters, of the Presbyterian Church, will meet at 2:30 o'clock Thursday afternoon with Mrs. T. E. Wisdom, 413 South Sixth street.

Mrs. L. Oliver Stephens, of Fresno, Calif., arrived yesterday for a visit with her cousin, Mrs. A. F. Neate and Mrs. C. F. Elza.

Mrs. Eugene J. Hume, of Whitehall, Illinois, arrived today for a week's visit with her mother, Mrs. C. F. Elza, Dumas Apartments.

Miss Florence Poteet, Phi Gamma Delta house, will entertain at 2 o'clock Friday afternoon with a bridge party for Mrs. Nelson Boice and Mrs. Allan Poteet, of Kansas City, who are visiting Miss Poteet and Mrs. Samuel A. Smoke, 209 South Ninth street. The house will be decorated with garden flowers. The guests will be: Mrs. T. K. Catron, Mrs. E. M. Smith, Miss Anna Pape, Mrs. Lloyd Jones, Mrs. S. A. Smoke, Mrs. Boice and Mrs. Poteet.

Mrs. W. H. Willis, East Broadway, will motor to Sedalia tomorrow to meet her daughter, Miss Evelyn Willis, who is visiting Mrs. Rucker. Mrs. Willis will be accompanied by Mrs. J. C. Jones, Mrs. John Sykes, Mrs. Dudley Conley, Mrs. C. B. Miller and Mrs. Berry McAlister.

Mrs. Eliot R. Clark, 1408 Rosemary lane, will entertain this evening with an informal reception for her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Linton, formerly of Washington, Penn., who have come to

make their home in Columbia. There will be fifty guests.

The Sigma Phi Epsilon fraternity held initiation Sunday night for the following: Jack Walker, Homer Maring, Edward Bruggie, Myron Henderson and Ralph Deert.

Mrs. Samuel A. Smoke, 209 South Ninth street, will entertain at 3 o'clock tomorrow afternoon with a bridge party for her guests, Mrs. Nelson Boice and Mrs. Allan Poteet, of Kansas City. There will be twenty guests.

The United Daughters of the Confederacy will meet at 2:30 tomorrow afternoon at the home of Mrs. Mary Barnett, on College avenue.

The first meeting of the year of the Christian College Club will be held at 2:30 Thursday afternoon, at the home of Mrs. N. D. Evans, on Fulton Gravel road.

The Alpha Delta Phi sorority announces the initiation last Wednesday of the following girls: Zelma Nicholson, Amie Louise Tyler, Marjorie Starks, Elizabeth Steele, Marie Curley, Dottie Dunham, Nell Simpson and Mildred Bente.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Wrigley of Muskogee, Okla., announce the marriage on September 7 of their daughter, Miss Mildred Thelma Wrigley, to W. Marcus Asquith. Mrs. Asquith is a former University of Missouri student. She is a member of the Alpha Delta Phi fraternity. Mrs. Asquith was graduated from the School of Journalism of the University in 1918. He is a member of the Kappa Alpha fraternity.

Announcements have been received here of the marriage of Robert W. Roberts to Miss Irene Agnes Waugh in St. Louis last Saturday. Both Mr. and Mrs. Roberts are graduates of the University. Mrs. Roberts received a B. S. in education in 1910 and Mr. Roberts received a B. S. in civil engineering in 1910. Mr. Roberts played on the 1909 football team.

HOSPITAL FOR SELL SHOCKED

U. S. Health Service Has Cottages For Many Soldier Patients.

PERRYVILLE, Md., Oct. 5.—The new government hospital where the U. S. Public Health Service will provide special care and treatment for shell-shocked soldiers here, is in charge of Surgeon E. H. Mallin, an experienced regular officer of the Public Health Service, who has been commanding officer at Cape May.

The government reservation at Perryville offers exceptional opportunities for special care and treatment of the mild types of mental disorders embraced in the term "shell shock," for in addition to the main hospital building, there are numerous individual cottages where special care and a homelike environment can be provided where necessary to promote the patient's recovery.

At the present time the Public Health Service has under treatment over twelve thousand discharged soldiers suffering from shell shock and other mental disorders. Of these 5,578 are in hospitals operated by the Service, and the remainder in other hospitals where proper care and treatment is provided under contract.

And Don D. Patterson, Too.

An article in yesterday's *Missourian* telling of men formerly connected with the publisher's office of the University who have left that office for foreign fields should have included the name of Don D. Patterson, B. J. 17. Mr. Patterson for a time was acting publisher. He is now on the staff of Millard's Review, Shanghai, China.

MINE IN RIGA BAY INJURES 3

American Destroyer Kane Damaged—Engines Destroyed.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 5.—Three members of the crew were slightly injured when the American destroyer, Kane, struck a small mine in the Riga Bay on October 1. The Navy Department has been advised. The after part of the vessel was damaged and both the engines so badly thrown out of line that neither can be used. Small leaks were also started.

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DANGER SPOTS HAVE AID KITS

California Red Cross Aims to Lessen Consequences of Accidents.

Novel measures to lessen the consequences of automobile accidents have been taken by the Southern California chapters of the American Red Cross which have selected dangerous grades, curves and intersections where accidents have been most frequent in the past, and placed first aid kits for the assistance of those hurt in accidents. In many places the beautiful California highways, famous for their smoothness and splendid system of sign post road directions, are now marked by a new feature, the brilliant symbol of the Red Cross showing plainly above the first aid supplies.

Mrs. Harsh Speaks in 9th District

Mrs. W. E. Harsh spoke at several towns in the ninth congressional district last week. Monday evening she spoke in Mexico, and Tuesday afternoon she spoke at Fulton. Thursday afternoon she spoke at St. Charles. From there she went to Warrington Thursday evening, and to Union Friday afternoon. At each place the county committee met with the speakers. Mrs. Harsh's plan was to get four men and four women in each precinct for workers. She reports that she was quite successful and that the women were all interested.

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BANKERS TO WASHINGTON, D. C.

To Hear Talks on Revision of Tax Laws and Thrift.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 5.—Revision of federal tax laws is expected to be one of the foremost subjects considered by American bankers at their forty-sixth annual convention in this city, October 18 to 22.

Richard S. Hawes, president of the American Bankers Association, has just named the personnel of the Economic Policy Commission of the Association, which is to consider tax revision and make recommendations to the convention as to suggested changes.

This committee is as follows: Waldo Newcomer, president National Exchange Bank, Baltimore, Md., Chairman; Sol Wexler, J. S. Bache & Co., New York; J. W. Stanley, president, Peoples State Bank, Detroit, Mich.; L. L. Roe, president, Philadelphia National Bank, Philadelphia, Pa.; Festus J. Wade, president, Mercantile Trust Co., St. Louis, Mo.; Arthur Reynolds, vice president, Continental Commercial National Bank, Chicago, Ill.; and Chas. A. Hirsch, president, Fifty-Third National Bank, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Thrift and Americanization work will be the subject of a report by a special committee headed by S. Fred Strong, of New Haven, Conn. This report is expected to outline an especially active program on thrift for the coming year. The American Bankers Association will also make special plans for aiding in the general observance of National Thrift Week, January 17 to 23.

The report of the Currency Commission, of which A. Barton Hepburn, of the Chase National Bank, New York, is chairman, on Prof. Irving Fisher's plan to stabilize the dollar is expected to reflect the bankers' attitude toward the gold standard, as will also the report of the Gold Bonus Committee. This committee will report on the plan suggested under the so-called McFadden bill, which seeks to stabilize gold production by taxing gold used in the arts.

Condition of the country's transportation system and the effect of varying transportation conditions on credit will be considered on the first day of the convention. J. J. Puley, president of Emigrant Industrial Savings Bank, and a member of the Railway Securities Owners' Association will speak on this subject.

GLENNON CLUB HAS PROGRAM

P. R. Verzoza Gives Illustrated Talk On Philippines.

The Glennon Club held its first educational program in the Knights of Columbus Students' Home auditorium Sunday afternoon. An illustrated lecture on the Philippines was given by Paul R. Verzoza, of the School of Journalism. A debate, "that the present day motion pictures are a detriment to society," was one of the numbers on the program. Norman Ulbright took the affirmative and Albert Brackett the negative. The judges, Rev. Paul O'Shea, Charles Kane, University publisher and Frank Sweney, K. of C. secretary, decided in favor of the affirmative.

A very active debating program is being planned by the members of the organization. All Catholic women and men students of the University are invited to join the organization.

Tropic Nut Margarine for school or tea sandwiches is economical and satisfactory. It is sold at Richard's Market.—Adv.

UNIVERSITY NEWS

The Horticulture Club will meet at 7:15 o'clock tomorrow evening in the Horticultural Building.

Miss Grace Dulaney has just returned from a trip to the farm bureaus of Lafayette and Caldwell counties.

Mrs. Lucy Riggs, the state Y. W. C. A. secretary, who has been here since Thursday, returned to St. Louis this morning.

P. T. Graves, a former University student and a member of the football team in 1909-10, returned to his home in Aberdeen this morning.

A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ridings of Kansas City, last week. Mr. Ridings was graduated from the School of Journalism of the University in 1914. He is now doing advertising work.

The Madison County Missouri students met in the Y. M. C. A. Building and organized a Madison County Club. The following were elected officers: president, Paul Whittier; vice-president, Earl Mounce; secretary, Miss Ruth Graham; sergeant-at-arms, George Hawn.

V. C. McCullough, who is doing advertising on the Quincey Whig Journal, returned to his home in Quincy, Ill., today. Mr. McCullough was a former student in the School of Journalism. While here he was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Max Oliphant, 1109 Paquia.

Freshmen women of the University will meet at 4 o'clock Wednesday afternoon in Room 110, Academic Hall, to elect class officers. This is the first opportunity the class has had for organization. The president and council representatives who are elected will be members of the Woman's Council.

The following students were discharged from Parker Memorial Hospital yesterday: Clifford Talbert, Pansy Bayless, Mary Keith and Gertrude Stormont. Miss Julia Turner of Columbia, who was operated on recently, was also discharged. Virginia Birdsong and Edward S. Briggles were admitted.

More than a hundred students attended the meeting of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers in the Engineering Building last night. Short talks were made by four students on various phases of their summer's work. A certain amount of outside work is necessary to get a degree in engineering and these students worked for electrical companies in St. Louis. Prof. M. P. Weinbach also talked. At the next meeting, October 18, R. A. Beckman of Schenectady, N. Y., will speak. Mr. Beckman is in the marine engine department of the General Electric Company.

DISMISSES ANTI-SUFFRAGE SUIT

Validity of Suffrage Amendment Upheld by Court Decision.

By United Press. WASHINGTON, Oct. 5.—The District of Columbia Court of Appeals yesterday granted the opinion to dismiss the suit brought by suffrage opponents to test the validity of the suffrage amendment.

The suit by which the opponents of suffrage sought to restrain Secretary of State Coby from issuing the proclamation of ratification was dismissed on the ground that the action which the suit sought to restrain had already been taken.

Have Willing Workers Club. The Whatever Willing Workers is the title of a social club composed of negro women of Columbia. Frequent parties are given by the club.

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